

**Metropolitan University, Sylhet.  
School of Law  
Department of Law & Justice**

<b>Name of Teachers</b>	<b>Designation</b>
1. Barrister M. Arash Ali	Dean, School of Law
2. Dr. Noor Mohammad	Associate Professor & Head
3. Mr. Sheikh Ashrafur Rahaman	Lecturer, Department of Law & Justice
4. Mrs. Laila Meher Banu	Lecturer, Department of Law & Justice
5. Mr. M. Rakibul Alam	Lecturer, Department of Law & Justice
6. Mr. Muhammad Jalal Uddin	Lecturer, Department of Law & Justice
7. Mr. Motasim Billah	Lecturer, Department of Law & Justice
8. Mr. A.G.M. Monirul Hasan Sarker	Lecturer, Department of Law & Justice
9. Mr. Nirjon Kumar Mitra	Lecturer, Department of Law & Justice
10. Mr. Md. Fahim Foysal	Lecturer, Department of Law & Justice
11. Mr. Md. Tarek Mahmud	Lecturer, Department of Law & Justice
12. Mr. Emad Ullah Shahidul Islam	Guest Lecturer, Department of Law & Justice
13. Mr. Sudipta Arjun	Guest Lecturer, Department of Law & Justice

**Programme:** Bachelor of Laws / LL.B. (Honours)

**Duration:** 4 Years, 12 Semesters

**Credit Hours:** 141 Credit Hours

The is the syllabus for the four year integrated LL.B. (Honours) programme to be offered in the Department of Law & Justice, Metropolitan University.

The LL.B. (Hons.) programme offered in this Department will be unique. The programme is to offer courses to equip the students adequately to be able to sit for the Bangladesh Bar Examinations but over and above that also to be adequately equipped to go for higher studies in home and abroad. With this view, the draft syllabus has been prepared as an integrated programme without any provision for optional subsidiaries. The medium of instruction in the programme will be English.

Each course outline in this syllabus is followed by a list of recommended readings. This list is neither exhaustive nor are the recommended readings compulsory as required texts. But the chairman of the department or the concern course teacher may declare some recommended readings as compulsory time to time.

**Programme Structure & Duration:**

The academic year of course Bachelor of Laws under Department of Law & Justice is divided into three trimesters as follows:

<b>Trimester</b>	<b>Duration</b>
Spring	January to April
Summer	May to August
Autumn	September to December

The Bachelor of Laws programme is a 48 (forty-eight)-month study of 12 trimesters for regular students. A regular student must take normal load of 3/4 courses in a semester, if he/she intends to complete the program within 4 years. If a student takes less than normal load, offered in a trimester, he/she will not be able to complete the Bachelor of Laws Degree Programme within the normal period of 4 years.

The programmes break up according to semesters is given below. However, the department can shift any courses for their convenience except in the situation where one course is a prerequisite of another one.

### **Admission Requirements:**

#### **2.1 General Requirements**

Every applicant, without exception, must fulfill the admission requirements as laid down by **School of Law, Metropolitan University**. The admission test and interview for admission into the first semester is held thrice a year, as decided by **School of Law, Metropolitan University**. No interim or supplementary admission test or interview is arranged.

#### **2.2 Applicant Eligibility**

To apply for admission, an applicant must have completed the Higher Secondary Certificate (HSC) or its equivalent and the Secondary School Certificate (SSC) or its equivalent in any field of study, with a minimum of 4(Four) qualifying points. However if an applicant appears at O' level exam, she/he must pass at least five subjects (including mathematics). In case of A' level exam, an applicant must pass at least two subjects.

The point determination for an applicant is laid out in the table below:

SSC GPA /Div	HSC GPA /Div	O' Level GPA*	A' Level GPA*	Qualifying Point
>=3.5/1st	>=3.5/1 <sup>st</sup>	>=3.0	>=2.5	3
>=2.0/2nd	>=2.0/2nd	>=1.5	>=1.5	2

\*Letter grades of O' Level and A' Level subjects are converted to grade points (A = 4, B = 3, C = 2, D = 1). In case of O' Level, Grade Point Average (GPA) is calculated by averaging the grade points of the best five grades and in case of A' Level, the same calculation is made by taking the best two grades.

As per present grading system, the candidate must have at least GPA 2.00 in both the Higher Secondary Certificate (HSC) or its equivalent and the Secondary School Certificate (SSC) or its equivalent in any field of study.

For all other certificates, equivalence will be determined by School of Law, Metropolitan University.

### 2.3 Admission Test

All applicants (except foreign students) will be required to sit for an Admission Test which is administrated by School of Business, Metropolitan University. The Admission Test will test the applicants' aptitude in the following three areas:

1. Language and Communication
2. Mathematics
3. Analytical ability

To qualify in the Admission Test, an applicant must obtain minimum qualifying marks in each area.

### 2.4 Interview

Applicants will be selected for interview on the basis of their performance in the Admission Test.

### 2.5 Final Selection

The final selection for admission will be based on the marks obtained by the applicant in the Admission Test and the interview.

#### Estimated course wise breakup:

##### First Year First Semester

SL No	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
1	LL.B. – 111	Jurisprudence-1	3
2	LL.B. – 113	English Language -1	3
3	LL.B. – 114	Muslim Law-1	3
4	LL.B. – 115	Legal Systems of Bangladesh	3

##### First Year Second Semester

SL No	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
1	LL.B. – 121	Jurisprudence-2	3
2	LL.B. – 122	Law of Contract-1	3
3	LL.B. – 124	Muslim Law-2	3
4	LL.B. – 125	Business Communication	3

##### First Year Third Semester

SL No	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
1	LL.B. – 132	Law of Contract-2	3
2	LL.B. – 133	Law of Tort	3
3	LL.B. – 134	English Language-2	3
4	LL.B. – 135	Comparative Legal Theory	3

### Second Year First Semester

SL No	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
1	LL.B. – 211	European Union Law	3
2	LL.B. – 212	Constitutional Law-1	3
3	LL.B. – 214	Hindu Law	3
4	LL.B. – 215	Human Rights Law	3

### Second Year Second Semester

SL No	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
1	LL.B. – 221	Transfer of Property Act	3
2	LL.B. – 222	Constitutional Law-2	3
3	LL.B. – 223	Law of Trust	3
4	LL.B. – 224	Land Laws of Bangladesh-1	3

### Second Year Third Semester

SL No	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
1	LL.B. – 231	Law of Equity	3
2	LL.B. – 232	Registration & PDR Act	3
3	LL.B. – 233	Land Laws of Bangladesh – 2	3
4	LL.B. – 234	Introduction to Computer Application	3

### Third Year First Semester

SL No	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
1	LL.B. – 311	Law of Crimes – 1	3
2	LL.B. – 312	Civil Procedure Code – 1	3
3	LL.B. – 313	Labour and Industrial Law – 1	3
4	LL.B. – 314	Company Law and Partnership Act	3

### Third Year Second Semester

SL No	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
1	LL.B. – 321	Law of Crimes – 2	3
2	LL.B. – 322	Civil Procedure Code – 2	3
3	LL.B. – 323	Labour and Industrial Law – 2	3
4	LL.B. – 324	Specific Relief Act	3

### Third Year Third Semester

SL No	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
1	LL.B. – 331	Mercantile and Income Tax Law	3

2	LL.B. – 332	Local Government	3
3	LL.B. – 333	Criminology	3
4	LL.B. – 334	Administrative Law	3

#### Fourth Year First Semester

SL No	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
1	LL.B. – 411	Law of Evidence – 1	3
2	LL.B. – 412	Limitation Act	3
3	LL.B. – 413	Drafting & Convincing	3
4	LL.B. – 414	Public International Law-1	3

#### Fourth Year Second Semester

SL No	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
1	LL.B. – 421	Law of Evidence – 2	3
2	LL.B. – 422	Criminal Procedure Code -1	3
3	LL.B. – 423	Moot Court Practice and Interpretation of Legal Mechanisms	3
4	LL.B. – 424	Comparative Law	3

#### Fourth Year Third Semester

SL No	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
1	LL.B. – 431	Introduction to Environmental Law	3
2	LL.B. – 432	Criminal Procedure Code – 2	3
3	LL.B. – 434	Public International Law-2	3

### FIRST YEAR

#### LL.B. – 111

#### Jurisprudence – I

Origin, Definition and relationship of legal philosophy and Jurisprudence, Nature and Scope – Historical Evaluation, Schools of Jurisprudence, Administration of Justice, Sources of law: Custom, Precedent, Legislation, Professional Opinions & Religion, The Nature of law, Classification of law, Development of law in different ages, Duty – wrong – right (Basic legal concept).

#### Books recommended:

- A Text Book of Jurisprudence by Paton
- Jurisprudence by R.W.M.Dias.
- An Introduction to Jurisprudence by Hamiduddin Khan
- Jurisprudence by Salmond
- Introduction to Jurisprudence by Lloyd
- The Elementary Principles of Jurisprudence by Lew Keeton

#### LL.B. – 113

#### English Language-1

Sentence and the basic components of a sentence, Phrase and clauses, Articles, Gerund, Infinitives, Participles, Tenses, Preposition, Common errors, Word formation, Writing a topic sentence, Generating a paragraph Techniques of paragraph development and reading comprehension with emphasis on scanning, Skimming, Guessing word meaning, Understanding long sentence, Summering etc.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Oxford Advanced Lerner's Dictionary of Current English by A.S.Hornby.
2. Guide to Patterns and Use in English by A.S.Hornby.
3. Build Up your English by A.J. Glover.
4. English Grammar in Usage by Raymond Murphy.
5. Practical English Usage by Michel Swan.
6. Practical English Grammar by Thomson and Martinet.
7. From Paragraph to Essay by Mourice Imhoof & Herman Hudson.

**LL.B. – 114                      Muslim Law – 1**

Pre Islamic Arabian Customs and their influence on Islamic Law – concept of law in Islamic Jurisprudence.

Meaning of Shariah and Sources of Muslim Law.

Schools of Muslim Law and reasons for their development.  
Reorganizations of Muslim Law

Law relating to Nikah – its definition and significance and moral responsibilities of the spouses. Reformations of Mulim Nikah. Dower. Law relating to divorce. Case Studies

**Books recommended:**

1. Islamic Law by B.R. Verma
2. Principles of Mohammedan Law by D.F. Mulla
3. Mohammedan Law by S. Ameer Ali
4. Origins of Mohammedan Jurisprudence by J. Schacht.
5. Succession in Muslim Family by N. Y. Coulson
6. Mohammedan Law by Tayebji
7. Mohammedan Law by Fyzee.

**LL.B. – 115                      Legal Systems of Bangladesh**

Origin and Development of Law and Legal Systems, Development of Judicial Systems and Courts, , Influence of English Law in India, Introduction of Equity jurisdiction and its Origin, Various Judicial Systems- Ancient period, Medieval period, Mughal Administration etc, Modernization of Judicial Systems and Ancient Indian Laws, the Era of Mayor's Court, the Era of Supreme Court, Origin and Development of Writs and the Writ Jurisdictions in Bangladesh, Origin and Development of Bangladesh Judicial Systems & Legal Profession, Weakness & Potentialities of the Systems, Initiatives for Legal Mechanisms.

**Books Recommended:**

1. V.D. Kulshrestha: Landmarks in India Legal and Constitutional History

2. Kazi Ebadul Hoque: Administration of Justice in Bangladesh
3. Dr. A.B.M. Mafizul Islam Patwary: Legal System of Bangladesh
4. Barrister Md. Abdul Halim- The Legal System of Bangladesh
5. M.P. Jain- Outlines of Indian Legal History
6. Bodaul Haidar Choudhury- Evolution of the Supreme Court of Bangladesh

**LL.B. – 121                      Jurisprudence – 2**

Origin and Development of Constitution & Constitutional law. Outline of Private and Public International law. Person, Obligation, Liability, Ownership, Possession, Natural Justice

**Books recommended:**

- A Text Book of Jurisprudence by Paton.
- Jurisprudence by R.W.M.Dias.
- An Introduction to Jurisprudence by Hamiduddin Khan.
- Jurisprudence by Salmond.
- Introduction to Jurisprudence by Lloyd.
- The Elementary Principles of Jurisprudence by G. W. Keenton.

**LL.B. – 122                      Law of Contract – 1**

Origin & Development, Definition and Meaning of Contract. Classification of Contract - Making of an agreement: Offer and acceptance – Promise – Contract. Essentials of Valid contracts – valid, Void and voidable contracts – capacity of parties. Contracts by minor. Free consent in a contract: its meaning and implication; Coercion, Undue influence – fraud – misrepresentation – Mistake; Doctrine of Consideration – legality of consideration, legality of the object of contract.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act by D.F. Mullah
2. Law of Contract by Sir Frederic Pollock
3. Indian Contract Act, 1872 (as adopted in Bangladesh)
4. Indian Contract Act by J. P. Singhal & B. S. Subrahmanyam.

**LL.B. – 124                      Muslim Law – 2**

1. Laws relating to family: The Shariat Application Act, 1937, The Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939, The Muslim family laws Ordinance, 1961, Family Courts Ordinance, 1985, The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1980, The Muslim Marriage and Divorces (Registration) Act, 1974, Necessity & Importance of reorganization of Muslim Law
2. Laws relating to: Gift – Will – Wakf,
3. Guardianship – Maintenance – legitimacy and Paternity
4. Laws relating to succession  
Case Studies

**Books recommended:**

1. Islamic Law by B.R. Verma

2. Principles of Muhammadan Law by D.F. Mulla
3. Muhammadan Law by S. Ameer Ali
4. Origins of Muhammadan Jurisprudence by J. Schacht.
5. Succession in Muslim Family by N. Y. Coulson
6. Muhammadan Law by Tayebji
7. Muhammadan Law by Fyzee.

### **LL.B. - 125 Business Communication**

Theory and Process of Communication: Barriers of Effective Communication: Skills: Reading, Writing. Listening and Speaking Skills. Written Communication: Letters. Memos and Reports. Oral Communication: Speech and Telephone. Use of Visual Aids in Communication. Effective Business Meeting: Internal Communication.

Writing CV, application for a job, interview. Group, forming, activities, effective communication and management of inter personal communication etc. Meeting, aims & purposes, notice, agenda, minutes, secretarial jobs etc. Presentation, aims & purposes, different types of graphs & charts, tables, way of presentation etc.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Business Communication - NCC UK.
2. Business Communication – C. L. Bovee
3. Harold J. Janes – Written Communication in Business

### **LL.B. – 132 Law of Contract – 2**

Contracts, which are declared void by the act contingent contracts and wagering contracts. Quasi contracts.

Termination and discharge of a contract: by performance, by refusal or breach – by an agreement – by impossibility. Remedies for breach of contract.

Some specific performance for contracts: Indemnity and guarantee, Agency.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act by D.F. Mullah
2. Law of Contract by Sir Frederic Pollock
3. Indian Contract Act, 1872 (as adopted in Bangladesh)
4. Indian Contract Act by J. P. Singhal & B. S. Subrahmanyam.

### **LL.B. – 133 Law of Tort**

Definition and Nature of tort; General conditions of liability; Mensrea; Negligence; exemptions; immunities; Joint wrong doers; Vicarious liability, devolution of right and liability; trespass dispossession; Nuisance; injuries to servitude's conversion and other injuries to chattels. Injuries to persons: injuries to domestic relations; defamation. Liability for dangerous property. Wrongful confinement and malicious prosecution.

#### **Recommended Books:**

1. Law of Torts by Salmond
2. Law of Torts by Winfield
3. The Law of Torts by D. D. Basu
4. Law of Torts by Ratanlal & Dhirajlal.

**LL.B. – 134                      English Language – 2**

The course incorporates the following topics:

Prefixes and Suffixes, Synonyms and Antonyms, Homonyms, Homograph and Homophone, Punctuation, Commonly confused words, Letter Writing. Paragraphs, Report writing, Dialogue writing, etc.

**Books Recommended:**

- 1.Oxford Advanced Lerner’s Dictionary of Current English by A.S.Hornby.
- 2.Guide to Patterns and Use in English by A.S.Hornby.
- 3.Build Up your English by A.J. Glover.
- 4.English Grammar in Usage by Raymond Murphy.
- 5.Practical English Usage by Michel Swan.
6. Practical English Grammar by Thomson and Martinet.
- 7.From Paragraph to Essay by Mourice Imhoof & Herman Hudson.
- 8.Foundation English for Undergraduates by Quazi Mostain Billah

## **LL.B. – 135 Comparative Legal Theory**

Origin and reasons, Natural Law, Analytical Legal Positivism, Bentham, Austin, Kelsen, Sociological School of Jurisprudence: Erlich, Roscoe Pound, Ihering, Historical Jurisprudence, Savigny, Legal Realism- Scandinavian & American: Gray, Holmes, Islamic Theory of Law- Islamic Law in Bangladesh, India and Pakistan, The Role of Law and the Function of Lawyers in Developing Countries, Public Law and Private law, Laws and Morals, The Role of Judiciary in different countries.

### **Books recommended:**

- A Text Book of Jurisprudence by Paton
- Jurisprudence by R.W.M.Dias, / Jurisprudence by Salmond
- Legal Theory by Friedmann.
- The Concept of law by H.L.A. Hart.
- General Theory of Law and State by Hans Kelsen.
- Islamic Jurisprudence by Majid Khadduri.
- Muslim Conduct of State by M. Hanudullah.
- Muhammadan Jurisprudence by Abdur Rahim.
- Islamic law in India, Bangladesh and Pakistan by Syed Mynuddin Hussain.

## **SECOND YEAR**

### **LL.B. – 211 Public International Law – 1**

Origin Nature and Development of International Law. Theories as to Basis of International Law. Law of Nature. Positivism sanctions of non-observance of International Law.

Sources of International Law:

Formal and Material Sources of Law. Material sources of International Law. International Treaties and conventions. International custom as evidence of a general practice – accepted as law General Principles of law recognized by civilized nations. Decisions of judicial or arbitral tribunals. Juristic works.

Relation between International Law and Municipal Law: Theories as to the Relation between International Law and Municipal Law. State practice as to operation of International Law within Municipal sphere International Tribunals and the operation of Municipal Law. Codification and progressive development of International Law. States as the principal subjects of International Law. The different kinds of states and non-state entities. Associations and Grouping of states – International Person. Recognition of States and Governments. Recognition de jure and de facto Legal effects of Recognition. Law of the sea: Territorial sea, contiguous zone, Exclusive Economic zone and continental shelf. High seas and Deep-sea bed.

### **Books Recommended:**

1. International Law Vol. I & II (Lauterpacht 6<sup>th</sup> Edition) by Oppenheim
2. An Introduction to International Law by J.G. Starke
3. Principles of Public International Law by Ian Brownlie
4. International Law by Fenwick
5. International Law Vol. I & II by D. P. O'Connell
6. International Law as Applied by International Courts and Tribunal by Schwabenzenger
7. International Law by S. K. Kapoor

### **LL.B. – 212 Constitutional Law – 1**

Origin & Development, conception and elements of state, Definition, scope and nature of Constitutional Law – contents and classification of constitutions. General theories of constitution, supremacy of the constitutions. Fundamental Principles of state policy and their purpose; fundamental rights; nature and analysis of the right – modification of the right in respect of disciplinary law. The Executive – Presidential and Parliamentary form of Govt. The Prime Minister and the Cabinet – President and his powers and functions – Council of Ministers – Power of dissolution of Parliament – Local Government – defense services, the Attorney General.

#### **Recommended Books:**

1. Constitution of the peoples Republic of Bangladesh
2. The Law and Constitution by Jennings
3. The Constitutional Law of United States by Willoughby
4. English Constitution by Wade and Phillips.
5. Constitutional Law of Bangladesh by Mahmudul Islam

### **LL.B. – 214 Hindu Law**

Origin & Development, Sources and schools of Hindu law; Marriage; Adoption; Minority and Guardianship; General principles of inheritance: Mitakhara and Dayabhaga succession; stridhan and succession of stridhan; Joint Hindu Family; Debts; Partition – gifts – wills – Religious and charitable endowments.

#### **Recommended Books:**

1. Principles of Hindu Law by D F Mulla
2. Principles of Hindu Law by M. K. Rakshit
3. Elements of Hindu Law by S K Routh
4. Modern Hindu Law by Pares Diwan

### **LL.B. – 215 Human Rights Law**

A. Concept and Development of Human Rights, Importance of Human Rights in International and National Legal Systems, Human rights, fundamental rights, Legal rights Constitutional rights, & comparison, Magna Carta, Madina Sanad, Human rights and Islam, Bangladesh Perspectives- some special Acts–Special Powers Act, 1974 and Preventive detention etc; (NGOs) in the promotion of human rights, case studies. International Human Rights Mechanisms:

B. The United Nations Charter, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), 1948, the 1960 decolonization declaration, the 1963 declaration on the elimination of all forms of racial Discrimination, the 1966 convention on civil and political rights, the 1966

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Brownlie: Basic Documents on Human Rights, London-Clarendon Press. 1971.
2. Jayce, J.A., Human Rights international documents, vol 1-3 New York: Oceana 1978.
3. McDougal M. H. Lasswell and L.Cen Human rights and world public order London yale university press.

4. Ramcharan, B Ed, Human rights: Thirty years after universal declaration: London nijhoff, 1979.
5. Sexena J. Self determination: from Biafra to Bangladesh, Bombay: N M Tripathi, 1978.
6. M. Zamir, human rights issue and international Law.
7. Lauterpatch. H: International and human Rights, 1972
8. The Constitutional Law of Bangladesh
9. Tuhin Malik: Manual of Human Rights, Dhaka, 1997
10. Faiz- Ud-Din, M-human rights and Preventive Detention under the Special powers Act, 1974,"

#### **Articles:**

1. Mustafa Kamal, Syed-"Human Rigts in Islam" the Rajshai University Studies Part A Vol XVII, 1989.
2. Mustafa Kamal, Syed, "Preventive Detention in Bangladesh"- A Legal Analysis" The journal of the Institute of Bangladesh Studies, Rajshahi University
3. Faiz-Uddin. M. Preventive and promotion of Human Rights: International Perspective," Law Journal, Law Faculty, Rajshahi University, 1998
4. Faiz-Uddin. M. Human Rights and Preventive Detention under the Special Powers Act, 1974", IBS, Journal, Rajshahi University, Vol. 24, 2001.
5. "Human rights and Constitutional Guarantees", Law Journal Islamic University, Kuestia.

#### **Leading Cases:**

1. Dr. Nurul Islam VS. Bangladesh, 33 DLR (1981)
2. Mahbub Uddin Vs. Govt. of Bangladesh, 43 DLR(1991)
3. Golam Azam Vs. Govt. of Bangladesh 46 DLR (1994)
4. State Vs. Golam Azam, 46 DLR (1994)
5. Bilkis Akhter Hossain Vs. Bangladesh Govt. 2 MLR (1997) H.C. ETC.

#### **LL.B.-221 Public International Law – 2**

Rights and Duties of states: Jurisdiction –state Responsibility. Succession to Rights and Obligations, Intervention, State Territory. The individual under International Law: The state and the Individual Human Rights Law. Judicial Procedure for ensuring the individuals rights under international law. The Organs of states for their Foreign Relations: Diplomatic Envoys and Consuls Special Diplomatic Missions – Diplomatic Immunities and Privileges International Dispute: Peaceful and forcible settlement of international disputes – Intervention, war and Neutrality.

International Organization and Tribunals: The United Nations Organization, Permanent Court of Arbitration International courts of Justice.

#### **Books Recommended:**

International Law Vol. I & II (Lauterpacht 6<sup>th</sup> Edition) by Oppenheim  
An Introduction to International Law by J.G. Starke  
Principles of Public International Law by Ian Brownlie  
International Law by Fenwick  
International Law Vol. I & II by D. P. O.Connel  
International Law as Applied by International Courts and Tribunal by Schwazebenger

International Law by S. K. Kapoor.

### **LL.B. – 221 Transfer of Property Act**

Property and its classification; Notice; General rules governing the transfer of movable and immovable properties by act of parties; vested and Contingent Interests; Transfer with conditions. Doctrine of Election, Doctrine of lis-pendens, Fraudulent Transfer, Doctrine of part performance, Sale of immovable Properties, Mortgages, Different kinds of Mortgages, Foreclosure, Redemption, Doctrine of Marshalling, Contribution, Charges; Leases, Exchanges, Gifts and Transfer of Actionable claims.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Transfer of Property Act by B. B. Mitra
2. Transfer of Property Act by Shawkat Mahmood
3. Law of Transfer of Property by V. P. Sarathi
4. Transfer of Property Act by D. F. Mulla

### **LL.B. – 222 Constitutional Law – 2**

The Legislature Composition and Functions of Parliament, Privileges and immunities of Parliament, legislative and financial Procedure delegated legislation ordinances. The Judiciary Organization, Jurisdiction and powers of the Supreme Court and its Divisions superintendence and control over power Courts separation of power. Administrative tribunals. Amendment of the Constitution Procedure Constitution of U.S.A., U.K.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Constitution of the peoples Republic of Bangladesh
2. The Law and Constitution by Jennings
3. The Constitutional Law of United States by Willoughby
4. English Constitution by Wade and Phillips.
5. Constitutional Law of Bangladesh by Mahmudul Islam
6. Constitution, Constitutional Law and Politics: Bangladesh Perspective by Abdul Halim

### **LL.B. – 223 Law of Trust**

Origin & Development, Definition and nature of Trust; classification of trust; creation of trust, Appointment; removal – powers, function, duties and obligations of the trustee. Rights and liabilities of beneficiary; Breach of trust and its remedies.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Equity, Trusts & Specific Relief Act by B M Gandhi
2. The Law of Trusts G W Keeton
3. Law of Trusts by Sardar Iqbal Khan
4. Indian Trust Act by Agarwalla

### **LL.B. – 224 Land Laws of Bangladesh – 1**

History of Land Laws: Pre Colonial lands of Bangladesh; Grant of dewani – the Bengal Zemindars, their growth and incidents; Law relating to Permanent settlement; main idea of

Lord Cronwallis – defects of this Regulation – abolition of Permanent reasons. Law relating to under tenures – Patni taluks their incidents. Law relating to sale of tenures for arrears of revenue – short history of the law;

Law relating to Alluvion and Diluvion – Ownership of new charts on islands – Reformation in situ – fishery rights. Short History of Tenancy Laws extent and application – classes of tenants to rent sale for arrears – setting aside sale.

State Acquisition Act, 1950

Special provisions for the acquisition of the interests of certain rent – receivers. Special provisions regarding lands in lieu of service preparation of records – of – rights Assessment of compensation and acquisition of interest of rent receivers and/of certain other interests.

Special provisions for preparation of compensation Assessment rollers in respect of properties required under chapter – II. Authorities for preparation of compensation Assessment rolls. Revision of the compensation Assessment roll and the decision with regard to compensation. Payment of compensation provisions relating to areas of revenue, rent and assess. Special provisions relation to arrears of rent provision relating to indebted rent receivers. Miscellaneous.

### **Books Recommended:**

1. Land Laws (Vol. I, II, III & IV) by L. Kabir
2. Land Laws of East Bengal by B. B. Mitra
3. East Bengal Non-Agricultural Tenancy Act, 1949 by M. Hossain
4. East Bengal State Acquisition and Tenancy Act by I. K. Rakshit.

### **LL.B. – 231 Law of Equity**

Origin & Development, Definition and Nature; Relation between law and equity; Common Law; origins and development of Equity; Maxim of Equity; Equitable Estate and its relation to legal Estate. Incorporation of Equitable principles in Bangladesh legal system, the general nature of equitable principles and remedies. The maxims of Equity. Equitable remedies: specific performance; Injunction; Receiver.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. An Introduction of Equity by G. W. Keeton
2. Principles of Equity by Snell
3. A Text Book of Equity by Durga Das Basu

### **LL.B. – 232 Transfer of Property Act**

Property and its classification; Notice; General rules governing the transfer of movable and immovable properties by act of parties; vested and Contingent Interests; Transfer with conditions. Doctrine of Election, Doctrine of lis-pendens, Fraudulent Transfer, Doctrine of part performance, Sale of immovable Properties, Mortgages, Different kinds of Mortgages, Foreclosure, Redemption, Doctrine of Marshalling, Contribution, Charges; Leases, Exchanges, Gifts and Transfer of Actionable claims.

### **Books Recommended:**

5. Transfer of Property Act by B. B. Mitra
6. Transfer of Property Act by Shawkat Mahmood
7. Law of Transfer of Property by V. P. Sarathi
8. Transfer of Property Act by D. F. Mulla

## **LL.B. – 233 Land Laws of Bangladesh –2**

State Acquisition Act, 1950

Application of Parts V and class of agricultural tenants. Incidents of holdings of raiyats and transfer. Purchase Provisions as to enhancement and reduction of rent.

Amalgamation, Sub-division and consideration of holdings. Provisions to rent and realization rent maintenance and revision of the record of rights. Jurisdiction of Appeal, revision and Review.

Non – Agricultural Technology Act, 1949. Classes of non-agricultural tenants

Tenants, Under tenants, Provisions as transfer of a non-land improvement

Other incidents of non-agricultural tenancies judicial procedure.

### **Books Recommended:**

1. Land Laws (Vols I, II, III & IV) by L. Kabir
2. Land Laws of East Bengal by B. B. Mitra
3. East Bengal Non-Agricultural Tenancy Act, 1949 by M. Hossain.
4. East Bengal State Acquisition and Tenancy Act by I. K. Rakshit.

## **LL.B. – 234 European Union Laws**

1. EU Institutions: (a) The Framework Treaties. (b) Basic institutions.
2. Constitutional and Administrative Law: (a) Legislative acts and processes. (b) Judicial remedies and judicial review. (c) EU law and national law.
3. Impact on business enterprises: (a) Free movement of goods. (b) Competition policy.
4. Effect on individuals: (a) Free movement of workers. (b) Freedom of establishment & Services, (c) Freedom from discrimination.
5. Completion of the internal market

[**Note:** In England and Wales the Law Society and General Council of the Bar require students who registered in or after September 2001 to pass EU law in order to obtain a Qualifying Law Degree].

### **Books recommended:**

Metropolitan University, School of Law is preparing a book contains all kinds of information available in the European Union website will be followed in the classes.

## **LL.B. – 234 Introduction to Computer Application**

Computer Basis: History and development. Computer types. Scope of computer Impact of computers on society and technology. Specification of Computers: CPU types. Speed variation. Memory. Type size cache. Storage Media. Hard disk. Floppy disk. CD ROM. DVD. Printer: Dot matrix Laser. Ink jet. Computer Hardware: Digital electronics, CPU. Memory: RAM. ROM. Mass storage devices: Different Peripherals Idea of System Software and Application Software: Function of Operating System. Discussion on different types Operating System: DOS /Windows. Mac UNIX/XENIX, etc. Concept of formal Language: Different type of Computer Languages: Assembly. FORTRAN. Pascal C and C++. Artificial Language etc. Purpose and Scope of Application Packages: Essential General purpose packages: Word Processing. Spreadsheet analysis. Database etc. Networking: Different types of networks. Network topologies. Communication media. Internet: Internet services. e-mail.

e-commerce: Multimedia: Basics of audio, video & graphics . Maintenance and Troubleshooting: Virus. Power. Surge Protection. Disk maintenance. Future Trends: Super Computer. Distributed Computer. Information Super Highway. Multimedia and virtual reality.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Introduction to Computer by N. Subramanian
2. Introduction to Computer by Peter Norton

**THIRD YEAR**

**LL.B. - 311 Law of Crimes- 1**

Definition of Crime. Essential elements of crimes, General exceptions from Criminal liabilities Right of Private Defence, Origin and development of Law of Crimes, Guilt and guilty of exemption from criminal responsibility; - Joint liability and abatement attempt. Punishment: Its objects and limits; Philosophy of punishment in Western and in Islamic Jurisprudence. Criminal offences: Offences affecting the human body; offences against the property and other interests of the individual; offences against the state and other public interests. Punishments. Abetment. Offense against public tranquility. Criminal conspiracy and sedition. False evidence offences relating to coin & Govt. Stamps. Offences by public servants. Contempt of Courts. Public Nuisance. Offences relating to human body. Culpable Homicide. Murder. Hunts. Wrongful Confinement. Criminal Force.

**Recommended Books:**

1. The Law of Crimes by Ratanlal & Dhirajlal
2. The Penal Code by S. Mahmood
3. The Penal Code by H S Gour
4. Penal Code by Zahirul Islam
5. Law of Crimes by Ansaruddin Sikdar.

**LL.B. – 312 Civil Procedure Code – 1**

Procedural and Substantive law. Organization of Civil Courts in Scope and application of the Civil Procedure Code. Structure the Code. Inherent power of Courts, Code not exhaustive, Suits and other civil proceedings. Jurisdiction of courts. Institution of suits and proceeding place of suing, Parties to suits, service of summons on defendant. Recognized agent and advocates, Examination of parties Discovery Admission. Framing of issues and interrogatories. Hearing of suits. Default of appearance and failure to prosecute.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Code of Civil Procedure by D. F. Mullah.
2. Civil Procedure Code by Shaukat Mahmood
3. Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 (Govt. Publication)

**LL.B. – 313 Labour and Industrial Law – 1**

Labour and Worker: Definition; Islamic Principles about labour and workers. Formation of Contract of service classification of worker conditions of employment. Cessation of Labour: Leave and holiday; stoppage of work, Lay – off – Retrenchment – Procedure for

Punishment, Fire, Discharge, Dismissal, Termination of Employment, Eviction Grievance procedure, penalties.

The Law of Trade Unions: Definition of Trade Union – History of the Trade Union Movement – Role, functions and Utility of Trade Unions – Registrations of Trade Unions – Rights and Privileges of Registered Trade Unions and collective Bargaining Agents; Unfair Labour Practices. Settlement of Industrial Disputes; Origin of Labour Legislature – Right to Strike and Lockout – Industrial Disputes and their settlement through Negotiation (consultation) Conciliation, Mediation, Arbitration and Labour Courts – Labour Courts and Labour Appellate Tribunal – Labour Policy of Bangladesh Government

**Books Recommended:**

1. The Industrial Relations Ordinance, 1969
2. Labour and Industrial Law by A. A. Khan
3. Outlines of Industrial Law by Coopers
4. Trade Union Law by Citrine

**LL.B. – 314 Company Law and Partnership Act**

Company: Definition, Nature and Constitution. Company Law as applied in Bangladesh. Types of Companies. Memorandums and Articles of Association. Promoters, Prospectus, Management of Company: Directors, Managing Director, Manager and Managing Agents. Winding up of Companies.

Partnership: Definition and Nature; Distinction between partnership Firm and Company. Partnership Relations: Relation between the partners – Relations between partners and third Parties – Inclusion and Exclusion of Partners. Registration of a Firm – Dissolution of a Firm consequence of Dissolution of a Firm.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Company Law by Avtar Singh
2. Modern Company Law by I.C.B. Gower
3. Digest of the Law of Partnership
4. Introduction to Company Law by J.A. Hornley
5. Company Law by Nirmolendu Dhar

**LL.B. – 432 Law of Crimes– 2**

Assault, Kidnapping, Abduction, Rape, Unnatural Offence, Offence against property: Theft. Extortion. Robbery. Dacoity. Cheating. Criminal Misappropriation of Property. Criminal Breach of Trust, Mischief, Trespass: Criminal trespass. House- trespass. House breaking. Forgery & Falsification Accounts. Offences Relating to Marriage, Criminal Intimidation, Insult and Annoyance. Attempts of offences.

**Recommended Books:**

1. The Law of Crimes by Ratanlal & Dhirajlal
2. The Penal Code by S. Mahmood
3. The Penal Code by H S Gour
4. Penal Code by Zahirul Islam

5. Law of Crimes by Ansaruddin Sikdar.

**LL.B. – 322 Civil Procedure Code – 2**

Stay of suits, Resjudicata. Bar to further suits. Execution of Decrees and orders pauper suits minors suits Interpleader suits. Suits against Government. Appeals from decrees and orders. Review, Revision and Reference. Temporary Injunction, withdrawal and adjustment of suits; Commission; Arrest and attachment before Judgment. Appointment of Receivers. Appeals to the Supreme Court of Bangladesh

**Books Recommended:**

- 1.Code of Civil Procedure by D. F. Mullah.
- 2.Civil Procedure Code by Shawkat Mahmood
- 3.Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 (Govt. Publication)

**LL.B. – 323 Labour and Industrial Law – 2**

Payment of wages Act, 1936: Wages, Responsibility for payment, Time of Payment, Deductions, Penalties, Contracting out.

Factories Law: Early Factory Legislation, Factory Chief Inspector, Inspector, Certifying surgent. Health hygiene, Safety and welfare, penalties working hours, Overtime – Employment of young persons and Females, Leave and holidays.  
Workmen’s Compensation:

Accidents and Diseases –Fatal Accidents – Employers Liability for compensation and the procedure for its determination – amount of Compensation – methods of calculation wage – Distribution of Compensation – The function of Commissioners – Notice and claim – Reports of fatal accidents – Medical examination contracting – Remedies of employer against stranger – Insolvency of employer.  
Shops and Establishment Act. 1965

Commercial establishment, Director of Labour – employer shop – Examination – weekly holidays. Daily and weekly hours of work – overtime – Interval – Leave and Holidays – Cleanliness – ventilation – lighting and facilities – Penalties

**Books Recommended:**

1. The Payment of Wages Act, 1936
2. The Factories Act, 1965
3. The Workmen’s Compensation Act, 1965
4. Labour and Industrial Law by A. A. Khan
5. Shops and Establishment Act, 1965.

**LL.B. – 324 Specific Relief Act**

The Act; Extent and Scope of its application; Specific performance Recovery of possession of immovable property. Suit by person dispossessed, specific performance of Contract as a Specific Relief. Contracts which can be specially enforced and which cannot be specifically enforced, persons for and against whom contract may be specifically enforced. Discretion and powers of court. Rectification of instruments, Rescission of contracts. Cancellation of

instrument. Declaratory decrees as Specific Relief, Preventive Relief, Perpetual injunction, mandatory injunction. Injunction to perform negative agreement.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Specific Relief Act, 1877 (Govt. Publication)
2. Indian Contract and Specific Relief Acts by Pollock and D. F. Mulla
3. Specific Relief Act by Muhammed Nurul Haque.

**LL.B. – 331 Mercantile and Income Tax Law**

Introduction: Definition – Sources of Mercantile Law.

Carriage of Goods: Contract of Carriage – classification of carriers Railway on carriers; carriage of goods by sea; charter party. Bill of lading Act 1856, Carriage of Goods by Sea Act, 1925, Carriage by Air.

Insurance: Nature of the contract of Insurance Fundamental principles; Premium policy; Reinsurance; Marine Insurance Act 1906; the Policy, warranties; The voyage perils; Losses; Particular Average General Average; Termination of risk; Fire insurance; Life Insurance.

Negotiable Instruments: Promissory notes; Bill of Exchange; Cheques; Holder in due course; Negotiation Endorsements; Defective title Liability of party; Discharge.

The Sale of Goods: Information of the contract; subject matter of the contract; condition and warranties; Transfer of Property between seller and Buyer; Performance of the Contract; Rights of unpaid seller; suit for breach of contract.

Income Tax Law: Income Tax Authorities-Administrative and Judicial Appeal, revision, offences penalties and recoveries.

Heads of Income: Methods of computing income and allowable deductions under each head. Law of Gift Tax. Law of wealth Tax. Income Tax Ordinance, 1984

**Books Recommended:**

1. Hand Book of Commercial Law by A. K. Sen
2. Mercantile Law by A. B. Choudhury
3. Mercantile Law by M. C. Kuchal
4. A Manual of Mercantile Law
5. General Principle of Insurance Law by E. R. Handy Ivany.
6. Income Tax Law and Practice by M. Nurunnabi
7. Income Tax: Law and Practice by A. H. Shahadatullah.
8. Bangladesh Taxation Laws with Professional Practices by S. K. Bala & S M Miraj

**LL.B. – 332 Local Government**

Origin & Development, Decentralization of Administration - its aims and purposes, Local Government Authorities – the powers and functions, growth & evolutions of local Government authorities in Bangladesh. Public Corporations, Laws relating to Local Government, Case Studies.

**Recommended Books:**

1. Principles of Local Governments by Sir Ivor Jennings
2. The Law of the Constitution (10<sup>th</sup> Ed) by U. Dicey
3. Law and the Constitution by Sir Ivor Jennings.

**LL.B. – 333 Criminology**

Origin and Development, Criminology and Criminal Law., Perspectives and Methods in Criminology, Schools of Criminology, Physical, Psychological and Racial factors of Crime, Psychological theories of Criminal behaviour, Social factors and crime-influence of home and family, Causes of crime-viewing the problem as a whole, Origin & the nature of punishment and the penal system, The treatment of criminals, Probation, Parole, the Juvenile Court, Prevention of crime and delinquency, Correctional schools.

**Books Recommended:**

- Crime and Penal System by Howard Jones.
- Principles of Criminology by Sutherland and Cressey
- Criminology by Donald R. Taft.
- The Crime Problem by W.C. Rackless.
- Theoretical Criminology by G.B.Vold.
- Criminology and Penology by Korn and Recorkle.

**LL.B. – 334 Administrative Law**

Origin & Development, Meaning and Nature of Administrative Law – Rule of Law and Droit administrative.

Legislative powers of the administration – administrative legislation – Its limits, Control of the legislative powers of the administration.

Judicial Powers of the administration – administrative tribunals, control of judicial powers.

Remedies against abuse of administrative discretion – Ombudsman. Principle of natural Justice – Judicial Control of administrative powers. Suits against the administration – Scope & limitations.

**Recommended Books:**

1. Administrative Law by J. E. Garner
2. Administrative Law by C.K. Thakker
3. Administrative Law by H. W. R. Wade
4. Judicial Review of Administrative Action by S. A. Desmith
5. Ombudsman and others by W. Gellhorn.
6. Administrative Law by M. P. Jain
7. Administrative Law by I. P. Meassey

**FOURTH YEAR**

**LL.B. – 411 Law of Evidence – 1**

Origin & Development, Definition and functions of the law of evidence; Preliminary introduction to the Evidence Act of 1872. Relevancy of facts – Mode of proof; Productions and effects of evidence. Relevancy of facts: Facts in issue and Relevant facts – Facts connected with the facts to the prove – statement about the facts to be Proved – Decision about the facts to be Proved opinions are concerned with the facts to be Proved. Judicial notice.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Evidence Act, 1872
2. Principles and Digest of the Law of Evidence by M. Munir.
3. Law of Evidence by Powell
4. Introduction to the Law of Evidence by Stephen

5. Law of Evidence by Sarkar.

### **LL.B. – 412                    Limitation Act**

Objects; Interpretation and application of status of Limitation; Limitation of suits; Appeals and Application; Computation of period of Limitation; Extension and Exemption of period of Limitation; Suspension of Limitation; Waiver of Limitation; Effects of Fraud and Acknowledgment of Limitation; Adverse possession; Acquisition of easement rights; Limitation in suit for recovery of Land.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Limitation Act, 1908.
2. Indian Limitation Act by D.F. Mulla
3. Law of Limitation by Sawkat Mahmood
4. Law of Limitation by R. Mitra
5. Limitation Act by S. A. Khan

### **LL.B. – 413    Drafting and Convincing**

**Convincing:** Definitions- Deed- Distinction between Deed and other Documents- Acknowledgement- Affidavit- Arbitration- Bond- Company Documents- Lease- Mortgage- Negotiable Instruments- Sale Deed- Mortgage Deeds-Lease Deeds- Gift Deeds- Promissory Note- Power of Attorney- Will- Agreement.

**Drafting:** General Principles of Drafting and relevant Substantive Rules.

#### **A. Civil Drafting**

Plaint –Written Statement- Interlocutory Application- Affidavits-Original Petition- Execution Petition- Memorandum of Appeal and revision of petition under Article 12 of the Constitution of Bangladesh.

#### **B. Criminal Drafting**

Complaints- Criminal Miscellaneous Petition- Bail Application and Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Mogha- Law of Convincing practice and Drafting
2. N.S. Bindra- Law of Convincing Practice and Drafting
3. N.S. Bindra- Interpretation of Statute
4. D. Souja- Law of Convincing and Drafting
5. Murli Manohar- The Art of Convincing and Pleading
6. Dr. A. Karim Khan. Principles and Process of Legal Drafting

### **LL.B. – 421                    Law of Evidence – 2**

Facts admitted. Proof of facts other than contents of documents. Proof of documents including proof of execution of documents and proof of existence. Burden of proof. Presumptions. Competence of a witness. Privilege. Examination of witnesses. Impeachment or confirmation of the credit of a relation to examination witness. Improper admission on rejection of evidence.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Evidence Act, 1872
2. Principles and Digest of the Law of Evidence by M. Munir.
3. Law of Evidence by Powell
4. Introduction to the Law of Evidence by Stephen
5. Law of Evidence by Sarkar.

**LL.B. – 311 Criminal Procedure Code– I**

Origin & Development, Definitions, Evolution of Criminal Jurisdiction Judicial System in Bangladesh. Constitution, Jurisdiction & Powers of Criminal Courts. Arrest, Bail & Bail Bonds. Summons, Prevention of offences – Security for keeping good behaviors & peace Unlawful Assembly. Public Nuisances & Temporary orders in urgent cases of Nuisances & Temporary orders in urgent cases of Nuisance on apprehend danger. Disputes as to Immovable property. Preventive Action of the police. Police Investigation and Inquiry. The mode of taking evidence in trials. Complaints to Magistrates.

**Books Recommended:**

Criminal Law by Glanville William  
Principles of Criminal Law by Fitzheald  
The Indian Penal Code by Ratanlal and Dhirajlal  
Criminal Procedure Code by B.B Mitra  
Code of Criminal Procedure (Vol. – 1, 2, 3) by Shawkat Mahmud.  
Nizami M M H: The Code of Criminal Procedure  
Islam, Zahirul : The Code of Criminal Procedure  
Huq, Zahirul: The Code of Criminal Procedure

**LL.B. – 423 Moot Court Practice and Interpretation of Legal Mechanisms**

**Moot Court:**

The Moot Court will be of assigned problems and it will be evaluated for written submission and for Oral Advocacy. Every student will do at least 1 or 2 moot courts in a trimester.

**Court Attendance:**

If trial in two cases one civil observance and one criminal. Student will attend all trials in the course of the 4 Years LL.B studies. The students will maintain a record and enter the various steps. Observed during their attendance on different dates of their court assignment.

**Interpretation of Legal Mechanisms**

General Principles of Interpretation, Pertinent of General Words, Interpretations of Deeds, Contracts, Statutes and Treaties, Principles and Methods of Interpretation, organs of Interpretation, Authentic Interpretation, Interpretations of Legal Documents in two or more languages regarding jurisdiction , Beneficial Construction- Presumption regarding jurisdiction subordinate Principles.

**Books Recommended:**

Law of Conveyancing Practice and Drafting by N.S. Bindra  
Interpretation of Statute by N.S. Bindra

Law of Conveyancing and Drafting by D. Souja  
Law of Conveyancing Practice and Drafting by Mogha  
The Art of Conveyancing and Pleading by Murli Manohar  
Principles and Process of Legal Drafting by A. Karim Khan.  
Siddiqur Rahman Miah: Civil Drafting & Practice  
Siddiqur Rahman Miah: Criminal Drafting & Practice  
Govt. Publication- Civil Suits Instructions  
T.P. St. J. Langan (editor), Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes.

### **LL.B. – 424 Comparative Law**

Origin and Development of Comparative Law. Meaning and nature of Comparative Law. Comparative Law – Science or method of study. Process of comparison. Definition of comparative law. Classification of comparative law. Function, purposes and utility of comparative law. Major legal system of the world: Cause and legal basis of classification of legal systems. Common law system; English revolution and evolution of common law. Fundamental principles and traditions of common Law. Civil Law System: French revolution and evolution of civil law. Characteristics of civil law systems. Socialist law System. Sources of Law: Customs in common and civil law. Codes and statutes in common and civil law. Case law in common law and civil law. Role of legal doctrine in common and civil law. Organization of courts in different systems: system of courts in England. System of courts in France. System of courts in the USSR. Judicial System of Muslim Countries: Idea of Islam on law. New outlook and interpretation of laws in Muslim countries. Administration of justice in Islamic Countries.

#### **Recommended Books**

Civil Law System by Mehern  
The Soviet Legal Systems by Hazard & Shapiro  
Principles of Roman Law by Schulz  
Guide to Foreign Legal Material by Szladits  
A Common Law year Books at the Civil Law by Lawson  
Comparative Law by Gutteidge  
Roman Law and Common Law by Puclk and Mc Nair.  
History of Islamic Law by Caulson  
Islamic Law in the Modern World by Anderson  
Civil Law System by Mehern  
The Soviet Legal Systems by Hazard & Shapiro  
Principles of Roman Law by Schulz  
Guide to Foreign Legal Material by Szladits  
A Common Law year Books at the Civil Law by Lawson  
Comparative Law by Gutteidge  
Roman Law and Common Law by Puclk and Mc Nair.  
History of Islamic Law by Caulson  
Islamic Law in the Modern World by Anderson

### **LL.B. – 431 Introduction to Environmental Law**

Origin, Definitions, Concept, Classifications, Elements, Components of Environment, Causes, Environmental Degradation, Consequences, Environment & Development. Environment and Environmental Laws, Historical Development, Bangladesh Perspectives, Importance, Environmental Law and Policy, Legal Mechanisms for Environmental Regulations, Environmental Administrative Bodies of Bangladesh, Global Environment, Global Problems,

Global Environmental Legal Instruments and Documents, Substantive and Procedural Laws, Constitutional Provisions of the India, Pakistan, Srilanka and Bangladesh, Case Studies.

**RECOMMEDED BOOKS**

1. Laws Regulating Environment in Bangladesh by Dr. Mohiuddin and Rizana Ahmed
2. Islam, M. Anwarul. An Inventory on International Convention, Treaties and Protocols related to Environment and the Bangladesh Context
3. Ball, Simon and Stuart Bell, Environmental Law
4. Gaan, Narrottam, Environment and National Security
5. Hoq Saleemul and A Atiq Rahman, Environmental Aspects of Agricultural Development in Bangladesh
6. Moshraff Hossain, Agriculture in Bangladesh Performance problems nad Prospects
7. Kafil uddin Ahmed, AKM. Population Research, Environmental Conservation and Economic Development
8. M.S. Miah, Economics and Agricultural Development
9. Sands, Phillips principles of Environmental Laws of Bangladesh
10. Gurdip, Singh, Global Environmental Change and International Law

**LL.B. – 432 Criminal Procedure Code – 2**

Charges, Trial of Summons and sessions Cases, Judgment, Acquittal, Convictions Appeal, Reference & Revision. Submission of sentences for confirmation. Provisions as to Lunatics. Disposal of Property. Proceedings in cases of certain offences affecting the Administration of Justice. Transfer of Criminal cases. Suspensions, Remissions & Communication of Sentences. Irregular Proceedings. Public Prosecution Inherent Power of the court Miscellaneous, Nari O Shishu Nirjatan Daman Ain, 2000, Laws dealing with acid crimes, Summary Trial, Special Powers Act, 1974.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Criminal Law by Glanville William
2. Principles of Criminal Law by Fitzheald
3. The Indian Penal Code by Ratasal and Dhirajlal
4. Criminal Procedure Code by B.B Mitra
5. Code of Criminal Procedure (Vol – 1, 2, 3) by Shawkat Mahmood.

**LL.B. – 434 Public International Law – 2**

Rights and Duties of states: Jurisdiction –state Responsibility. Succession to Rights and Obligations, Intervention, State Territory. The individual under International Law: The state and the Individual Human Rights Law. Judicial Procedure for ensuring the individuals rights under international law. The Organs of states for their Foreign Relations: Diplomatic Envoys and Consuls Special Diplomatic Missions – Diplomatic Immunities and Privileges International Dispute: Peaceful and forcible settlement of international disputes – Intervention, war and Neutrality.

International Organization and Tribunals: The United Nations Organization, Permanent Court of Arbitration International courts of Justice.

**Books Recommended:**

International Law Vol. I & II (Lauterpacht 6<sup>th</sup> Edition) by Opperheim  
An Introduction to International Law by J.G. Starke

Principles of Public International Law by Ian Brownlie  
International Law by Fenwick  
International Law Vol. I & II by D. P. O. Connel  
International Law as Applied by International Courts and Tribunal by Schwazebenger  
International Law by S. K. Kapoor.

### **LL.B. – 434 Introduction to Computer Application**

Computer Basis: History and development. Computer types. Scope of computer Impact of computers on society and technology. Specification of Computers: CPU types. Speed variation. Memory. Type size cache. Storage Media. Hard disk. Floppy disk. CD ROM. DVD. Printer: Dot matrix Laser. Ink jet. Computer Hardware: Digital electronics, CPU. Memory: RAM. ROM. Mass storage devices: Different Peripherals Idea of System Software and Application Software: Function of Operating System. Discussion on different types Operating System: DOS /Windows. Mac UNIX/XENIX, etc. Concept of formal Language: Different type of Computer Languages: Assembly. FORTRAN. Pascal C and C++. Artificial Language etc. Purpose and Scope of Application Packages: Essential General purpose packages: Word Processing. Spreadsheet analysis. Database etc. Networking: Different types of networks. Network topologies. Communication media. Internet: Internet services. e-mail. e-commerce: Multimedia: Basics of audio, video & graphics . Maintenance and Troubleshooting: Virus. Power. Surge Protection. Disk maintenance. Future Trends: Super Computer. Distributed Computer. Information Super Highway. Multimedia and virtual reality.

#### **Books Recommended:**

6. Introduction to Computer by N. Subramanian
7. Introduction to Computer by Peter Norton

### **LL.B. – 414 Registration and Public Demands Recovery Act**

#### **A) Registration Act 1908:**

Definition: Registrable Documents; Documents of which registration is compulsory, and those of which registration is optional; Time of Presentation; Persons to present the documents; Effect of Registration and non-registration; Place of Registration; Duties and Powers of Registration officers, Refusal to Registrar, Fees for Registration, searches and copies, Penalties, Miscellaneous.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Registration Act, 1908
2. Indian Registration Act by D. F. Mulla

#### **B) Public Demands Recovery Act 1913:**

Definition, Filling, Service and Effects of Certificates and Hearing of Objections – Execution of Certificate Attachment Sale – Setting Aside Sale – Reference Civil Court Continuance of Certificate – Cancellations of Certificates. Procedure on death of Certificate debtor. Powers of Certificate officers; whether certificate officers a Court

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Public Demands Recovery Act, 1913
2. Public Demands Recovery Act by Serajul Islam

3. Public Demands Recovery Act by S. C. Sarker